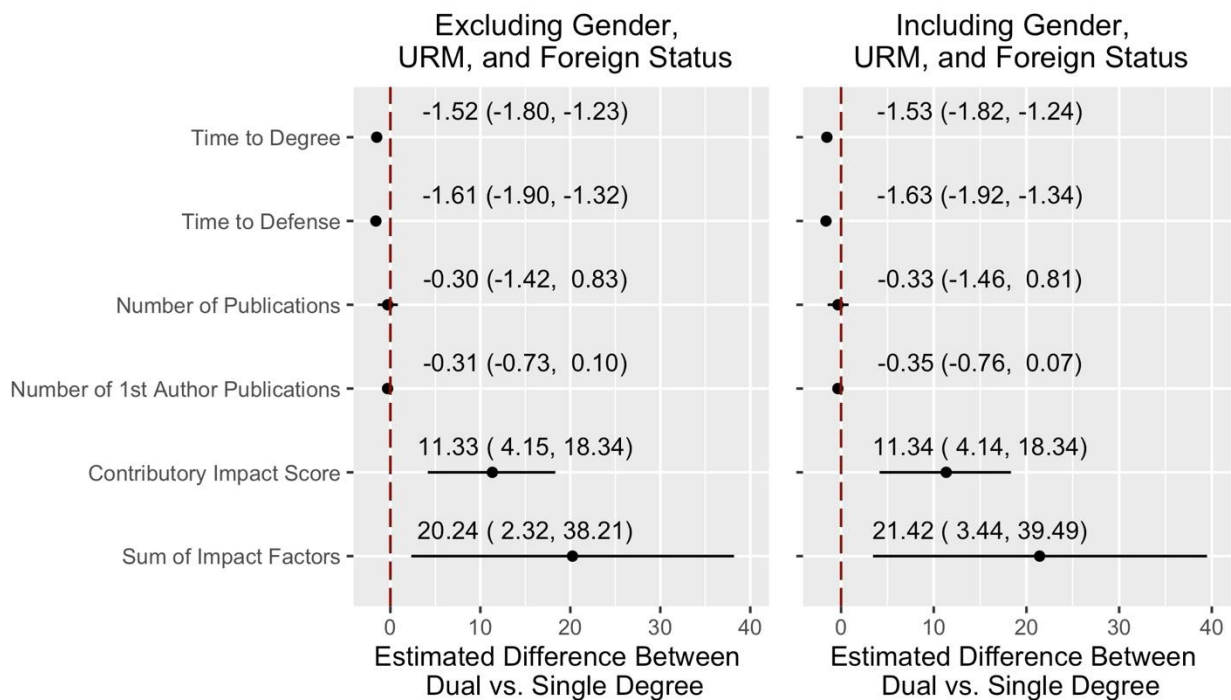


Supplemental Table 1. Distribution of samples excluded due to incomplete data.

Number of Samples Excluded	
All Programs	
All Graduates	89
MD-PhD	5
PhD	84
Biology and Biological Sciences	
All Graduates	61
MD-PhD	4
PhD	57
Immunology	
All Graduates	11
MD-PhD	1
PhD	10
Program in Neuroscience	
All Graduates	17
MD-PhD	0
PhD	17



Supplemental Figure 1. Forest plots of model outcomes compared to the model adjusting for gender, URM, and foreign student statuses. Each line of the forest plot represents the estimated difference with confidence interval for each outcome when comparing dual and single degree students. The left panel presents the estimates for the model outcomes that do not include gender, URM, or foreign student statuses as adjustments. The right panel presents the estimates for the model that does include gender, URM, and foreign student statuses as adjustments. The dashed red line represents the null hypothesis of no difference in outcome.