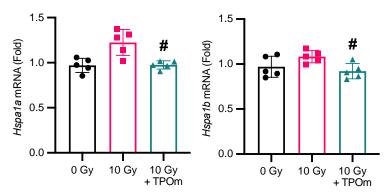


Supplemental Figure 1. Overview of clusters in lung cells analyzed by scRNA-Seq and their distributions in each treatment group. (A) Heatmap of the most differentially expressed genes of lung cells in the 9 different clusters. The color bars indicate gene expression level in log2 scale. (B) Two-dimensional UMAP projection split by treatment group. 4451 cells in naïve. 3925 cells in vehicle. 3862 cells in TPOm. (C) Each cluster's distribution by percentage iterated by treatment condition.



Supplemental Figure 2. The mRNA expression of Hspa1a and Hspa1b in mouse PMVECs. Mouse primary PMVECs were isolated from C57B/6J mouse and cultured. PMVECs from 0 Gy control and irradiated at 10 Gy 4 days after IR. The irradiated MPVECs were pretreated with PBS and TPOm 2 hours before IR. The mRNA expression of Hspa1a and Hspa1b was determined by qPCR. The results of qPCR analysis are normalized with Hprt1 as an internal control and are expressed as fold change compared with the naive group. Data are shown as means  $\pm$  SD (n=5/group). \*P < 0.05 vs. 0 Gy and \*P < 0.05 vs. 10 Gy. Data were analyzed using non-parametric methods, using a one-way ANOVA with Tukey test as post-hoc comparison.