STROBE Statement—Checklist of items that should be included in reports of ***cross-sectional studies***

	Item No	Recommendation	Present in the manuscript (Section and Page)
Title and abstract	1	(*a*) Indicate the study's design with a commonly used term in the title or the abstract	Yes. Title (page 1) and abstract (page 3)
		(*b*) Provide in the abstract an informative and balanced summary of what was done and what was found	Yes. Abstract (page 3)
Introduction			
Background/rationale	2	Explain the scientific background and rationale for the investigation being reported	Yes. Introduction (page 5-6)
Objectives	3	State specific objectives, including any prespecified hypotheses	Yes. Introduction (page 6)
Methods			
Study design	4	Present key elements of study design early in the paper	Yes. Methods (page 22)
Setting	5	Describe the setting, locations, and relevant dates, including periods of recruitment, exposure, follow-up, and data collection	Yes. Methods (page 22-23)
Participants	6	(*a*) Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants	Yes. Methods (page 22-23)
Variables	7	Clearly define all outcomes, exposures, predictors, potential confounders, and effect modifiers. Give diagnostic criteria, if applicable	Yes. Methods (page 22-30)
Data sources/ measurement	8*	For each variable of interest, give sources of data and details of methods of assessment (measurement). Describe comparability of assessment methods if there is more than one group	Yes. Methods (page 22-30)
Bias	9	Describe any efforts to address potential sources of bias	Yes. Methods (page 25-30)
Study size	10	Explain how the study size was arrived at	Yes. Methods (page 22-23)
Quantitative variables	11	Explain how quantitative variables were handled in the analyses. If applicable, describe which groupings were chosen and why	Yes. Methods (page 25-30)
Statistical methods	12	(*a*) Describe all statistical methods, including those used to control for confounding	Yes. Methods (page 25-30)
		(*b*) Describe any methods used to examine subgroups and interactions	Yes. Methods (page 25-30)
		(*c*) Explain how missing data were addressed	Yes. Methods (page 25-30)
		(*d*) If applicable, describe analytical methods taking account of sampling strategy	-
		(*e*) Describe any sensitivity analyses	-
Results			
Participants	13*	(a) Report numbers of individuals at each stage of study—eg numbers potentially eligible, examined for eligibility, confirmed eligible, included in the study,	Yes. Results (page 7,8)

		completing follow-up, and analysed	
		(b) Give reasons for non-participation at each stage	-
		(c) Consider use of a flow diagram	Yes. Supplemental Figure 1
Descriptive data	14*	(a) Give characteristics of study participants (eg demographic, clinical, social) and information on exposures and potential confounders	Yes. Table 1, Results (page 7,8)
		(b) Indicate number of participants with missing data for each variable of interest	Yes. Results (page 7,8)
Outcome data	15*	Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures	Yes. Results (page 7-14)
Main results	16	(*a*) Give unadjusted estimates and, if applicable, confounder-adjusted estimates and their precision (eg, 95% confidence interval). Make clear which confounders were adjusted for and why they were included	Yes. Results (page 7-14)
		(*b*) Report category boundaries when continuous variables were categorized	Yes. Results (page 7-14)
		(*c*) If relevant, consider translating estimates of relative risk into absolute risk for a meaningful time period	Yes. Results (page 13-14)
Other analyses	17	Report other analyses done—eg analyses of subgroups and interactions, and sensitivity analyses	-
Discussion			
Key results	18	Summarise key results with reference to study objectives	Yes. Discussion (page 15)
Limitations	19	Discuss limitations of the study, taking into account sources of potential bias or imprecision. Discuss both direction and magnitude of any potential bias	Yes. Discussion (page 20)
Interpretation	20	Give a cautious overall interpretation of results considering objectives, limitations, multiplicity of analyses, results from similar studies, and other relevant evidence	Yes. Discussion (page 15-20)
Generalisability	21	Discuss the generalisability (external validity) of the study results	Yes. Discussion (page 20)
Other information			
Funding	22	Give the source of funding and the role of the funders for the present study and, if applicable, for the original study on which the present article is based	Yes. Abstract (page 4)

*Give information separately for exposed and unexposed groups.

Note: An Explanation and Elaboration article discusses each checklist item and gives methodological background and published examples of transparent reporting. The STROBE checklist is best used in conjunction with this article (freely available on the Web sites of PLoS Medicine at http://www.plosmedicine.org/, Annals of Internal Medicine at http://www.annals.org/, and Epidemiology at http://www.epidem.com/). Information on the STROBE Initiative is available at www.strobe-statement.org.