

Supplementary Figure 1. Localization of Foxp3+Tregs and CD71+erythroid cells in liver tissues. Liver tissues were obtained from mice 3 days or 7 days after RRV infection. Immunohistochemical staining using anti-Foxp3 or anti-CD71 antibody show absence of Foxp3+cells but prevalence of CD71+ cells at day 3 (A & B). At day 7, the biliary epithelium in the portal tract was destroyed and replaced by infiltrating immune cells. Foxp3+ cells were present in the vicinity of inflamed portal tract, while CD71+ cells were moving to the vein in the portal tract (C & D). Scale bar: 20 μM. N=3-4 mice/group.

## Supplementary table 1

Genes significantly upregulated in survived and non-survived group.

Survived group (N=87)	Non-survived group (N=84)
SPTA1	CEBPA
GYPB	SNRPN
HSPA1B	KRT17
TRIM69	PDZK1IP1
ADH1C	
TXNRD1	
CA1	
GYPA	
HBA1	
AHSP	
PLGLB1	
SEPP1	
HBA2	
IL6ST	
HBG2	
GPX3	
SMN2	
HFM1	
HBG1	
HBD	
C4A	
SMN2	
HFM1	
HBG1	
HBD	
C4A	