## (A)


(B)


Figure S1: Single Cell RNA Sequencing (A) Annotated pseudotime single-cell trajectories of scRNA-seq datasets for erythroid lineage (left) and HSPCs, monocytes, DCs (right). (B) Alignment of individual donor contributions ( $\mathrm{n}=20$ ) to t-SNE visualization of single cell RNA sequencing clusters.
(A)

(B)

(C) Donor C







Figure S2: Flow Cytometry compared with Single Cell RNA Sequencing (A) Median frequency of major cell subsets in human bone marrow aspirate assessed by single-cell RNA sequencing (scRNAseq) (left) or flow cytometry (right). Percentages are of CD45 positive cells. Red zone reflects medians do not add to $100 \%$. Aspirate underwent ficoll isolation of mononuclear cells prior to assessment. Cell yields per marrow aspirate varied by subject. (B) Age associated differences in T cell population frequencies (C) Analysis of biological replicates. Two subjects had repeat marrow aspirations analyzed. Shown on left are tSNE plots of scRNAseq data. Cell population frequencies as determined by flow cytometry and scRNAseq at the same timepoint (center) or between two timepoints using the same modality (right).


Figure S3: Mass Cytometry The viSNE visualization of CD45+ cells across the panel of markers.




Figure S4: Heat map of differentially expressed genes for NK cell and T cell clusters of single cell RNA sequencing.

Table S1: 13-Color flow cytometry panel design

| Laser | Violet - 405nm |  |  |  |  | Blue - 488nm |  | Green - 532nm |  |  |  | Red - 633nm |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Detector | V450 | V545 | V605 | V655 | V800 | B515 | B710 | G560 | G610 | G660 | G780 | R660 | R780 |
| Fluorochrome | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Pac Blue/ } \\ \text { BV421 } \end{gathered}$ | Aquablue | BV 605 | BV 650 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { BV } \\ & 785 \end{aligned}$ | FITC | PerCP/Cy5.5 | 5 PE | PE Dazzle | PE/Cy5 | PE/Cy7 | APC | APC/Cy7 |
| T-cells | CCR7 | Live/Dead | CD4 | CD45RA | CD3 | CD27 | CXCR4 | CD49b | CD14/19 | CD69 | CD103 | CD95 | CD8 |
| B-cells | CD80 | Live/Dead | CD27 | CD19 | CD45 | CD10 | CD138 | PD-1 | CD20 | CD38 | CD86 | CD21 | CD40 |
| NK Cells | CD7 | Live/Dead | $\begin{gathered} \text { CD335 } \\ \text { (NKp46) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { CD314 } \\ \text { (NKG2D) } \end{gathered}$ | CD45 | CD158e1 (KIR3DL1) | CD226 (DNAM-1) | PD-1 | CD16 | CD69 | CD56 | NKG2C | CD3 |
| Monocytes | CD15 | Live/Dead | CD33 | HLA-DR | CD45 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Lineage } \\ & (3,19,56) \end{aligned}$ | CD14 | PD-L1 | CD16 | CD11b | CD124 | CD64 | CD13 |
| Dendritic Cells | CD123 | Live/Dead | $\begin{gathered} \text { CD141 } \\ \text { (BDCA-3) } \end{gathered}$ | HLA-DR | CD45 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Lineage } \\ (3,14,16,19) \end{gathered}$ | CD34 | PD-L1 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { CD303 } \\ \text { (BDCA-2) } \end{gathered}$ | CD11c | $\begin{gathered} \text { CD1c } \\ \text { (BDCA-1) } \end{gathered}$ | CD117 | CD40 |
| Marker | Fluorochrome | Clone | Cat \# | Company |  |  |  | Marker | Fluorochrome | Clone | Cat \# |  |  |
| BDCA-1 | PE/Cy7 | L161 | 331516 | Biolegend |  |  |  | CD27 | FITC | O323 | 302806 |  | end |
| BDCA-2 | PE Dazzle | 201A | 354226 | Biolegend |  |  |  | CD3 | BV785 | OKT3 | 317330 |  |  |
| CCR7 | BV421 | G043H7 | 353208 | Biolegend |  |  |  | CD3 | FITC | OKT3 | 317306 |  | end |
| CD10 | FITC | HI10a | 312208 | Biolegend |  |  |  | CD3 | APC/Cy7 | OKT3 | 317342 |  |  |
| CD103 | PE/Cy7 | Ber-ACT8 | 350212 | Biolegend |  |  |  | CD314 | BV650 | 1D11 | 563408 |  | osciences |
| CD117 | APC | 104D2 | 313206 | Biolegend |  |  |  | CD33 | BV605 | P67.6 | 366612 |  | end |
| CD11b | PE/Cy5 | ICRF44 | 301308 | Biolegend |  |  |  | CD335 | BV605 | $9 \mathrm{E}+2$ | 331926 |  | end |
| CD11c | PE/Cy5 | 3.9 | 301610 | Biolegend |  |  |  | CD34 | PerCP/Cy5.5 | 581 | 343522 |  | end |
| CD123 | BV421 | 6H6 | 306018 | Biolegend |  |  |  | CD38 | PE/Cy5 | HIT2 | 303508 |  | end |
| CD124 | PE/Cy7 | G077F6 | 355008 | Biolegend |  |  |  | CD4 | BV605 | OKT4 | 317438 |  | end |
| CD13 | APC/Cy7 | WM15 | 301710 | Biolegend |  |  |  | CD40 | APC/Cy7 | 5C3 | 334324 |  | end |
| CD138 | PerCP/Cy5.5 | MI15 | 356510 | Biolegend |  |  |  | CD45 | BV785 | H130 | 304048 |  | end |
| CD14 | FITC | M5E2 | 301804 | Biolegend |  |  |  | CD45RA | BV650 | H1100 | 304136 |  | end |
| CD14 | PerCP/Cy5.5 | HCD14 | 325622 | Biolegend |  |  |  | CD49b | PE | P1E6-C5 | 359308 |  | end |
| CD14 | PE Dazzle | M5E2 | 301852 | Biolegend |  |  |  | CD56 | FITC | 5.1 H 11 | 362546 |  |  |
| CD141 | BV605 | M80 | 344118 | Biolegend |  |  |  | CD56 | PE/Cy7 | 5.1H11 | 362510 |  | end |
| CD15 | BV421 | W6D3 | 323040 | Biolegend |  |  |  | CD64 | APC | 10.1 | 305014 |  | end |
| CD158 | FITC | DX9 | 312706 | Biolegend |  |  |  | CD69 | PE/Cy5 | FN50 | 310908 |  | end |
| CD16 | FITC | 3G8 | 302006 | Biolegend |  |  |  | CD7 | eFluor® 450 | eBio124-1D1 | 48-0079 |  | ience |
| CD16 | PE Dazzle | 3G8 | 302054 | Biolegend |  |  |  | CD8 | APC/Fire | SK1 | 344746 |  | end |
| CD19 | BV650 | SJ25C1 | 563226 | BD Bioscien |  |  |  | CD80 | BV421 | 2D10 | 305222 |  | end |
| CD19 | BV650 | SJ25C1 | 363026 | Biolegend |  |  |  | CD86 | PE/Cy7 | IT2.2 | 305422 |  | end |
| CD19 | FITC | HIB19 | 302206 | Biolegend |  |  |  | CD95 (Fas) | APC | DX2 | 305612 |  | end |
| CD19 | PE Dazzle | HIB19 | 302252 | Biolegend |  |  |  | CXCR4 | PerCP/Cy5.5 | 12G5 | 306516 |  |  |
| CD20 | PE Dazzle | 2 H 7 | 302348 | Biolegend |  |  |  | HLA-DR | BV650 | L243 | 307650 |  | end |
| CD21 | APC | Bu32 | 354906 | Biolegend |  |  |  | NKG2C | APC | REA205 | 130-103 |  |  |
| CD226 | PerCP/Cy5.5 | 11 A 8 | 338314 | Biolegend |  |  |  | PD-1 | PE | MIH4 | 12-9969 |  | ience |
| CD27 | BV605 | O323 | 302830 | Biolegend |  |  |  | PD-L1 | PE | 29E.2A3 | 329706 |  | end |

## Table S2: Flow cytometry gating strategy

| Cell population | Flow cytometry gating |
| :---: | :---: |
| B cells | CD45+ CD19+ |
| Immature B cells | CD45+ CD19+ CD10+ |
| Pre-B cell (CD20-) | CD45+ CD19+ CD20- CD10+ |
| Immature B cells (CD20+) | CD45+ CD19+ CD20+ CD10+ |
| Translational B cells | CD45+ CD19+ CD20+ CD10+ CD27- |
| Mature B cells | CD45+ CD19+ CD20+ CD10- |
| Naïve Mature B cells | CD45+ CD19+ CD20+ CD10- CD27- CD21hi |
| Exhausted/Tissue-like Memory | CD45+ CD19+ CD20+ CD10-CD27- CD21lo |
| Memory B cells | CD45+ CD19+ CD20+ CD10-CD27+ |
| Activated Mature | CD45+ CD19+ CD20+ CD10-CD27+ CD211o |
| Resting Memory | CD45+ CD19+ CD20+ CD10-CD27+ CD21hi |
| CD20- CD10- | CD45+ CD19+ CD20-CD10- |
| Plasmablast | CD45+ CD19+ CD20- CD10- CD27+ CD38+ |
| Plasma Cell | CD45+ CD19+ CD20-CD10-CD27+ CD38+ CD138+ |
| pDC | CD45+CD11c-CD123+ |
| cDC | CD45+CD3-CD14-CD16-CD19-HLA-DR+CD11c+ |
| cDC1 | CD45+CD3-CD14-CD16-CD19-HLA-DR+CD11c+CD141+ |
| CD1c+ DC | CD45+CD3-CD14-CD16-CD19-HLA-DR+CD11c+CD141-CD1c+ |
| cDC2 | CD45+CD3-CD14-CD16-CD19-HLA-DR+CD11c+CD141-CD1c- |
| HSPC | CD45+CD34+ |
| Monoblast/myeloblast/promyelocyte | CD45+CD3-CD14-CD16-CD19-CD34+HLA-DR+CD117+ |
| Monocytes | CD45+CD3-CD19-CD56-CD33+CD13+CD11B+HLA-DR+CD64+ |
| CD14+ Monocytes | CD45+CD3-CD19-CD56-CD33+CD13+CD11B+HLA-DR+CD64+CD14+ |
| Classical Monocytes | CD45+CD3-CD19-CD56-CD33+CD13+CD11B+HLA-DR+CD64+CD14+CD16- |
| Intermediate Monocytes | CD45+CD3-CD19-CD56-CD33+CD13+CD11B+HLA-DR+CD64+CD14+CD16int |
| Non-classical Monocytes | CD45+CD3-CD19-CD56-CD33+CD13+CD11B+HLA-DR+CD64+CD14intCD16+ |
| NK cells | CD45+ CD3- CD7+ CD56+ |
| Immunoregulatory NK | CD45+ CD3- CD7+ CD56bright CD16 dim |
| Cytotoxic NK | CD45+ CD3- CD7+ CD56dim CD16 bright |
| CD3+ | CD45+ CD3+ |
| CD8+ | CD3+CD14-CD19-CD8+ |
| CD8+ CCR7+ | CD3+CD14-CD19-CD8+CCR7+ |
| CD8+ Naïve | CD3+CD14-CD19-CD8+CCR7+CD45RA+ |
| CD8+ CM | CD3+CD14-CD19-CD8+CCR7+CD45RA- |
| CD8+ CCR7- | CD3+CD14-CD19-CD8+CCR7- |
| CD8+ TEMRA | CD3+CD14-CD19-CD8+CCR7-CD45RA+ |
| CD8+ EM | CD3+CD14-CD19-CD8+CCR7-CD45RA- |
| CD8+ EM CD69+ | CD3+CD14-CD19-CD8+CCR7-CD45RA-CD69+ |
| CD8+ EM CD69+ CD103+ | CD3+CD14-CD19-CD8+CCR7-CD45RA-CD69+CD103+ |
| CD4+ | CD3+CD14-CD19-CD4+ |
| CD4+ CCR7+ | CD3+CD14-CD19-CD4+CCR7+ |
| CD4+ Naïve | CD3+CD14-CD19-CD4+CCR7+CD45RA+ |
| CD4+ CM | CD3+CD14-CD19-CD4+CCR7+CD45RA- |
| CD4+ CCR7- | CD3+CD14-CD19-CD4+CCR7- |
| CD4+ TEMRA | CD3+CD14-CD19-CD4+CCR7-CD45RA+ |
| CD4+ EM | CD3+CD14-CD19-CD4+CCR7-CD45RA- |
| CD4+ EM CD69+ | CD3+CD14-CD19-CD4+CCR7-CD45RA-CD69+ |
| CD4+ EM CD69+ CD103+ | CD3+CD14-CD19-CD4+CCR7-CD45RA-CD69+CD103+ |
| DPT | CD3+CD14-CD19-CD4+CD8+ |
| DNT | CD3+CD14-CD19-CD4-CD8- |

Table S3: Bulk RNA-seq deconvolution
See attached Excel spreadsheet

Table S4: Flow cytometry instrument configuration
BD LSR Fortessa SORP Instrument configuration with HTS

| Laser | Laser Wave Length | LASER <br> Type and Source | Laser Power | Detector name | Fluorochrome detected | Dichroic LP Filter | BP filter | Signal Collected | Signal Amplification | PMT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BLUE LASER LINE | 488 nm | DPSS; Coherent | 100 mW | FSC | Forward Scatter | NA | NA | Hight, Area and Width | Linear | PhotoDiode |
|  |  |  |  | B710 | PerCP CY5.5 | 685 | 710/50 | Area | Log | A |
|  |  |  |  | B515 | FITC | 505 | 515/20 | Area | Log | B |
|  |  |  |  | SSC | Side Scatter | 488 |  | Hight, Area and Width | Linear | C |
| GREEN LASER LINE | 532 nm | DPSS; <br> Coherent | 150 mW | G780 | PECy7 | 740 | 780/40 | Area | Log | A |
|  |  |  |  | G710 |  | 690 | 710/50 | Area | Log | B |
|  |  |  |  | G660 | PECy5 | 640 | 660/40 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | Area | Log | C |
|  |  |  |  | G610 | PECF594 | 600 | 610/20 | Area | Log | D |
|  |  |  |  | G560 | PE | empty | 575/25 | Area | Log | E |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { RED LASER } \\ & \text { LINE } \end{aligned}$ | 637 nm | DPSS; OBIS | 140 mW | R780 | APC-Cy7 | 740 | 780/60 | Area | Log | A |
|  |  |  |  | R710 | APC-700 | 685 | 710/50 | Area | Log | B |
|  |  |  |  | R660 | APC or AF-647 | empty | 660/20د | Area | Log | C |
| VIOLET LASER LINE | 405 nm | DPSS; OBIS | 100 mW | V800 | BV786 | 740 | 780/60 | Area | Log | A |
|  |  |  |  | V705 ${ }^{\text {V }}$ |  | 670 | 705/70 | Area | Log | B |
|  |  |  |  | V655 | BV650 | 630 | 660/40 | Area | Log | C |
|  |  |  |  | V605 | BV605 | 595 | 605/40 | Area | Log | D |
|  |  |  |  | V585 ${ }^{\text {V }}$ |  | 570 | 585/42 | Area | Log | E |
|  |  |  |  | V565 |  | 557 | 560/40 | Area | Log | F |
|  |  |  |  | V545 | Fixable Live Dead Yellow viability stain (Invitrogen) | 535 | 560/40 | Area | Log | G |
|  |  |  |  | V450 | BV421 or Pacific Blue | empty | 450/50 | Area | Log | H |
| ULTRA VIOLET LASER LINE | 355 nm | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { DPSS; } \\ & \text { Genesis } 355- \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | 45 mW | UV525 | BUV 496 | 505 | 525/50 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Area | Log | A |
|  |  |  |  | UV450 | BUV 395 | empty | 450/50 | Area | Log | B |

Table S5: Mass cytometry panel design

| Marker | Metal | Clone |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CD11a | 142Nd | HI111 |
| CD4 | 145 Nd | RPA-T4 |
| CD8a | 146Nd | RPA-T8 |
| CD16 | 148Nd | 3G8 |
| CD25 | 149 Sm | 2 A 3 |
| CD45 | 154Sm | HI30 |
| CCR7 | 159 Tb | G043H7 |
| CD69 | 162Dy | FN50 |
| CD45RO | 165Ho | UCHL1 |
| CD44 | 166 Er | BJ18 |
| CD27 | 167 Er | O323 |
| CD45RA | 169 Tm | HI100 |
| CD3 | 170 Er | UCHT1 |
| CD57 | 172 Yb | HCD57 |
| HLA-DR | 174 Yb | L243 |
| CD127 | 176 Yb | A019D5 |
| CD134 [OX40] | 150 Nd | ACT35 |
| CD95 [Fas] | 152Sm | DX2 |
| CD366 [Tim-3] | 153 Eu | F38-2E2 |
| CD279 [PD-1] | 155Gd | EH12.2H7 |
| CD152 [CTLA-4] | 161Dy | 14D3 |
| CD278 [ICOS] | 168 Er | C398.4A |
| CD137 [4-1BB] | 173 Yb | 4B4-1 |
| CD223 [LAG3] | 175 Lu | 11C3C65 |
| CD2 | 151 Eu | TS1/8 |
| CD5 | 143 Nd | UCHT2 |
| CD7 | 147 Sm | CD7-6B7 |
| CD9 | 171 Yb | SN4 C3-3A2 |
| CD28 | 160Gd | CD28.2 |
| CD49d | 141 Pr | 9F10 |
| CD161 | 164Dy | HP-3G10 |
| CCR4 | 158Gd | L291H4 |
| CCR5 | 144Nd | NP-6G4 |
| CXCR3 | 156Gd | G025H7 |

Fluidigm Maxpar Complete Human T Cell Immuno-Oncology Panel Set (Product \# 201322)
From: https://www.fluidigm.com/reagents/proteomics/201322-maxpar-complete-human-t-cell-immuno-oncology-panel-set (accessed October $\mathbf{1 8}^{\text {th }} \mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ )

