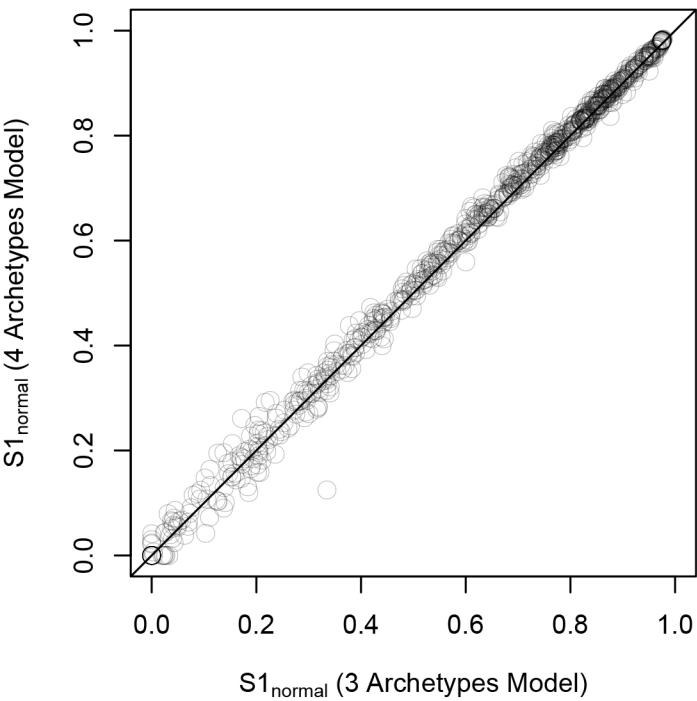
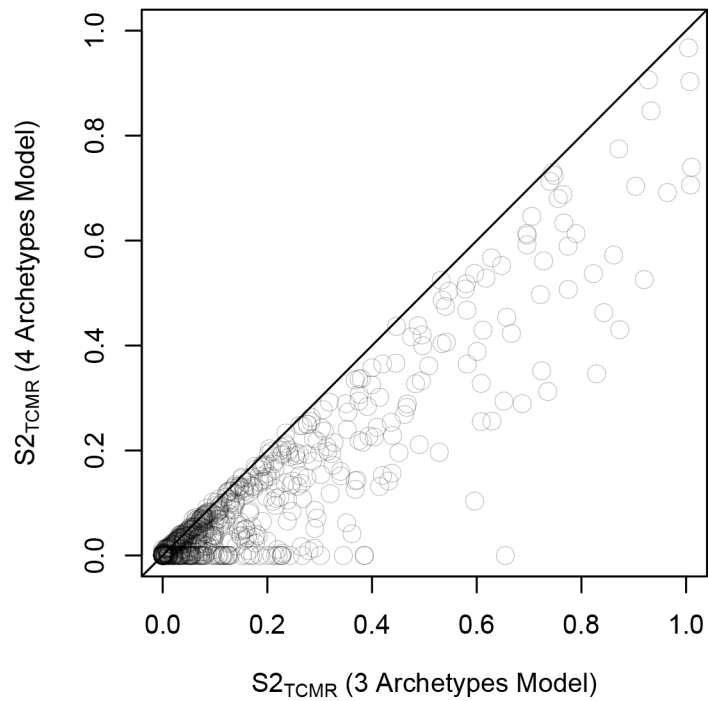
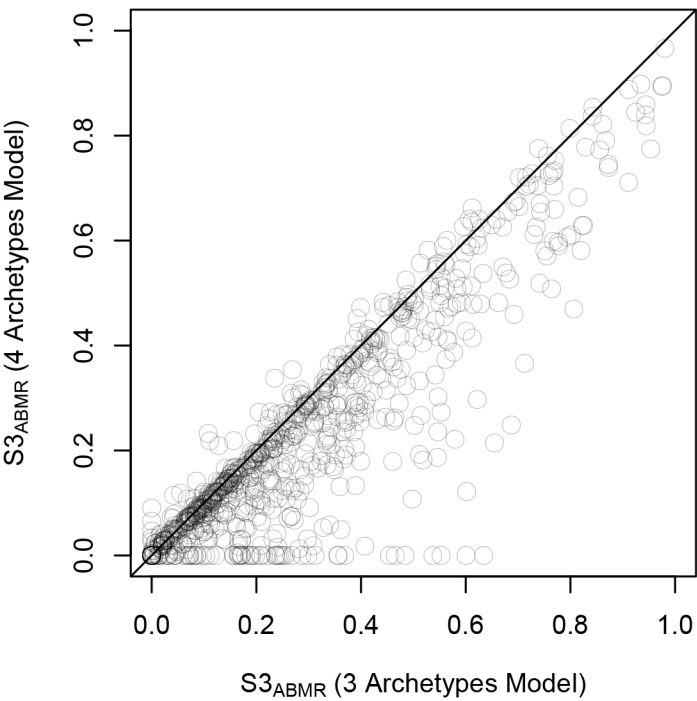
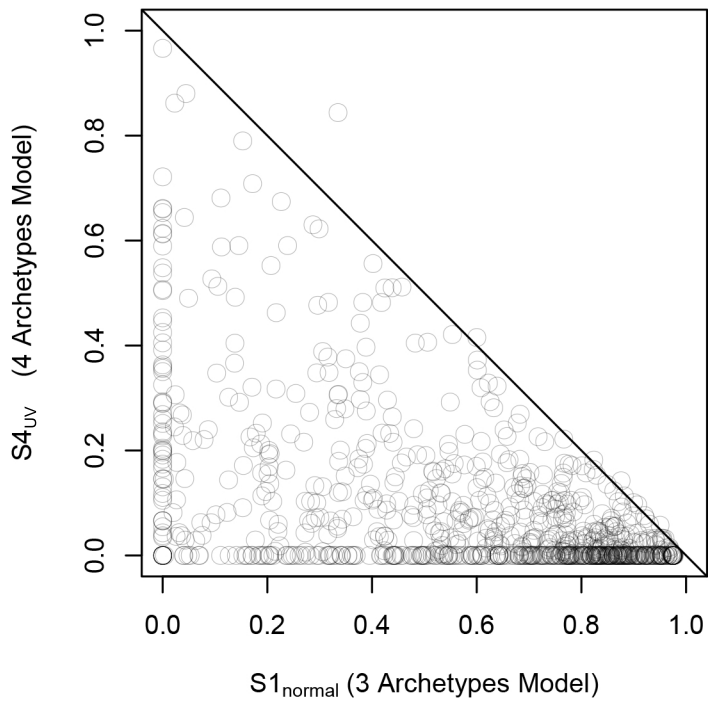


A $\rho_s=1.00$ **B** $\rho_s=0.92$ **C** $\rho_s=0.91$ **D** $\rho_s=-0.52$ 

Supplementary Table 1. Participating Centers		
Center	Principal investigators	Number in 889 cohort
A Coruña, Spain	Dr. Maria G. Crespo-Leiro	92
Bologna, Italy	Dr. Luciano Potena	201
Los Angeles - Cedars-Sinai, USA	Dr. Jon Kobashigawa	51
Edmonton, Canada	Dr. Daniel Kim	113
France (6)	Drs. Alex Loupy, P. Bruneval, Xavier Jouven	
<i>Bordeaux</i>		1
<i>Hospital Center University de Rouen</i>		9
<i>Hôpital Européen Georges-Pompidou</i>		203
<i>Nantes</i>		11
<i>Necker</i>		7
<i>Pitié</i>		24
Sydney, Australia	Dr. Peter Macdonald	92
Los Angeles – UCLA, USA	Drs. Mario Deng, Martin Cadeiras And Eugene C. Depasquale	7
Vienna, Austria	Drs. Andreas Zuckermann, Arezu Aliabadi and Johannes Goekler	76
Virginia – VCU*, USA	Dr. Keyur B. Shah	2*
TOTAL		889
* 2 biopsies from Virginia were not formally part of the INTERHEART study but we included on request of the center, with patient consent.		

Supplementary Table 2. The top 30 transcripts correlating with the PC3 score			
Gene Symbol	Gene Name	Correlation* with PC3	Principal expression in cell panel[†]
PYGL	Phosphorylase, glycogen, liver	0.58	MC, MP, DC
LYVE1	Lymphatic vessel endothelial hyaluronan receptor 1	0.57	HUVEC
VSIG4	V-set and immunoglobulin domain containing 4	0.54	MP
VCAN	Versican	0.53	MC, MP, RPTEC
LOX	Lysyl oxidase	0.52	HUVEC, RPTEC
SERPINA3	Serpin peptidase inhibitor, clade A (alpha-1 antiproteinase, antitrypsin 3	0.52	MP, RPTEC
PLBD1	Phospholipase B domain containing 1	0.51	MC, MP, DC
S100A9	S100 calcium binding protein A9	0.50	MC, MP, DC
MARCO	Macrophage receptor with collagenous structure	0.50	MP
MFAP5	Microfibrillar associated protein 5	0.50	MP
S100A8	S100 calcium binding protein A8	0.49	MC, MP
CD55	CD55 molecule, decay accelerating factor for complement	0.49	MC, MP, HUVEC
SPP1	Secreted phosphoprotein 1	0.47	MP, DC, RPTEC
LAMP2	Lysosomal-associated membrane protein 2, uncharacterized	0.47	MC, MP, DC
CEBPD	CCAAT/enhancer binding protein (C/EBP, delta	0.47	MC, MP, RPTEC
RNASE2 [§]	Ribonuclease, RNase A family, 2 (liver, eosinophil-derived neurotoxin	0.47	MC
MERTK	MER proto-oncogene, tyrosine kinase	0.47	MP
LHFPL2	Lipoma HMGIC fusion partner-like 2	0.47	MP, DC
GFPT2	Glutamine-fructose-6-phosphate transaminase 2	0.46	HUVEC
FBN1	Fibrillin 1	0.46	RPTEC
NAMPT	Nicotinamide phosphoribosyl transferase	0.46	MC, MP, RPTEC
MS4A4A	Membrane-spanning 4-domains, subfamily A, member 4A	0.46	MP
FGFR1OP2	FGFR1 oncogene partner 2	0.46	MP
ADORA3	Adenosine A3 receptor	0.46	MP, DC
CCT2	Chaperonin containing TCP1, subunit 2 (beta	0.46	MP, HUVEC
PTX3	Pentraxin 3, long	0.46	HUVEC
CD163	CD163 molecule	0.46	MC, MP
PAPSS2	3'-phosphoadenosine 5'-phosphosulfate synthase 2	0.45	MP
SH3GLB1	SH3-domain GRB2-like endophilin B1	0.45	MC, MP, DC, HUVEC
COMT	Catechol-O-methyltransferase	0.45	MC, MP, DC, HUVEC

* Spearman rank correlation coefficient
[†] The cell panel is described previously (see Methods). Note the granulocytes were not represented in this cell panel, and expression in such cells is not assessed.
[§] Gene belonging to rejection-associated transcripts (RATs)
Abbreviations: HUVEC – human umbilical vein endothelial cells; RPTEC – human renal proximal tubule cells; MC - monocyte; MP - macrophage; DC – dendritic cell ;

Supplementary Table 3. Top 30 unique genes correlated with S1_{normal} in 889 heart transplant biopsies

Gene Symbol	Gene Name	Correlation* with S1 _{normal}	PBT ^{†,‡}	Principal Expression [§]
<i>GBP5</i> [‡]	guanylate binding protein 5	-0.96	(GRIT)	T, NK, MP, HUVEC
<i>PSMB8</i> [‡]	proteasome subunit beta 8	-0.95	GRIT1	All
<i>HLA-DRA</i> [‡]	major histocompatibility complex, class II, DR alpha	-0.95	GRIT1	All
<i>TAP1</i> [‡]	transporter 1, ATP-binding cassette, sub-family B (MDR/TAP)	-0.95	(GRIT)	DC, MC, MP, HUVEC, RPTEC
<i>HLA-DPB1</i> [‡]	major histocompatibility complex, class II, DP beta 1	-0.95	(GRIT)	All
<i>HLA-DPA1</i> [‡]	major histocompatibility complex, class II, DP alpha 1	-0.95	(GRIT)	All
<i>PSMB9</i> [‡]	proteasome subunit beta 9	-0.95	GRIT1	All
<i>NLRC5</i> [‡]	NLR family, CARD domain containing 5	-0.94	(GRIT)	All
<i>GBP1</i> [‡]	guanylate binding protein 1, interferon-inducible	-0.94	(GRIT)	MC, MP, HUVEC, RPTEC
<i>CD74</i> [‡]	CD74 molecule, major histocompatibility complex, class II invariant chain	-0.94	GRIT1	DC, MP
<i>HLA-DRB1</i> [‡]	major histocompatibility complex, class II, DR beta 1	-0.94	GRIT1 DSAST	All
<i>HLA-DMA</i> [‡]	major histocompatibility complex, class II, DM alpha	-0.94	GRIT1	All
<i>HLA-F</i> [‡]	major histocompatibility complex, class I, F	-0.93	(GRIT)	All
<i>IRF1</i> [‡]	interferon regulatory factor 1	-0.93	(GRIT)	All
<i>HLA-DOA</i> [‡]	major histocompatibility complex, class II, DO alpha	-0.93	(GRIT)	B
<i>LCP2</i> [‡]	lymphocyte cytosolic protein 2	-0.93	-	T, NK, MC, MP
<i>AIM1</i>	absent in melanoma 1	-0.93	(GRIT)	DC, MC, MP
<i>CXCL9</i> [‡]	chemokine (C-X-C motif) ligand 9	-0.93	GRIT1	MP, HUVEC
<i>GBP2</i> [‡]	guanylate binding protein 2, interferon-inducible	-0.93	GRIT1	MC, MP, HUVEC, RPTEC
<i>ITGAL</i> [‡]	integrin alpha L	-0.93	-	T, NK, MC
<i>CCL4</i>	chemokine (C-C motif) ligand 4	-0.93	(GRIT)	T, NK, DC, MC, MP
<i>HLA-DMB</i> [‡]	major histocompatibility complex, class II, DM beta	-0.93	GRIT1	All
<i>FAM26F</i> [‡]	family with sequence similarity 26, member F	-0.93	-	B, MC, MP
<i>GABBR1</i>	gamma-aminobutyric acid (GABA) B receptor, 1	-0.93	GRIT1	MC
<i>GZMA</i> [‡]	granzyme A	-0.92	QCAT	T, NK
<i>LCP1</i>	lymphocyte cytosolic protein 1 (L-plastin)	-0.92	IRIT5	B, T, NK, DC, MC, MP
<i>CD48</i>	CD48 molecule	-0.92	-	B, T, NK, DC, MC, MP
<i>CASP1</i>	caspase 1	-0.92	(GRIT); ENDAT	MC, MP
<i>IRF8</i>	interferon regulatory factor 8	-0.92	(GRIT)	B, NK, DC, MC, MP
<i>UBE2L6</i> [‡]	ubiquitin-conjugating enzyme E2L 6	-0.92	(GRIT)	T, NK, DC, MP, HUVEC, RPTEC

* Spearman rank correlation coefficient

[†] Indicates transcripts which belong to previously annotated pathogenesis-based transcript sets. DSAST – DSA-associated transcripts; GRIT1 – IFNG-inducible transcripts; (GRIT) – not formally annotated as GRIT1 but IFNG-inducible in cell panel; ENDAT – endothelial transcripts; QCAT – cytotoxic T cell transcripts; IRIT5 – 5 day injury transcripts (mouse kidney isograft). See <https://www.ualberta.ca/medicine/institutes-centres-groups/atagc/research/gene-list>

[§] Principal expression in a primary human cell panel. B – B cells; DC – dendritic cells; MC – monocytes; MP – macrophages; NK – NK cells; T – T cells; HUVEC – human umbilical vein endothelial cells; RPTEC – renal proximal tubule epithelial cells.

[‡] Gene belonging to rejection-associated transcripts (RATs)

Supplementary Table 4. Top 30 unique genes correlated with S2_{TCMR} in 889 heart transplant biopsies				
Gene Symbol	Gene Name	Correlation* with S2_{TCMR}	PBT^{†,‡}	Principal Expression[§]
<i>TRBC2</i>	T cell receptor beta constant 2	0.78	-	T, NK
<i>CD27[‡]</i>	CD27 molecule	0.76	-	T
<i>BCL11B</i>	B-cell CLL/lymphoma 11B (zinc finger protein)	0.76	-	T, NK
<i>TRBC1</i>	T cell receptor beta constant 1, T cell receptor beta variable 19	0.75	-	T, NK
<i>CD3D[‡]</i>	CD3d molecule, delta (CD3-TCR complex)	0.75	QCAT TCB	T
<i>CD3G[‡]</i>	CD3g molecule, gamma (CD3-TCR complex)	0.75	-	T
<i>SIRPG[‡]</i>	signal-regulatory protein gamma	0.75	-	T
<i>IL23A[‡]</i>	interleukin 23, alpha subunit p19	0.75	-	B, T, MP
<i>PVRIG</i>	poliovirus receptor related immunoglobulin domain containing, stromal antigen 3	0.74	-	T, NK
<i>BTLA[‡]</i>	B and T lymphocyte associated	0.74	-	B
<i>CD2[‡]</i>	CD2 molecule	0.74	QCAT	T, NK
<i>TRAC</i>	T-cell receptor alpha constant	0.74	QCAT TCB	T
<i>LEF1</i>	lymphoid enhancer-binding factor 1	0.74	-	T
<i>LAT</i>	linker for activation of T-cells	0.74	-	T, NK, MP
<i>CD6[‡]</i>	CD6 molecule	0.73	-	T, NK
<i>RHOH</i>	ras homolog family member H	0.73	-	B, T
<i>TESPA1</i>	thymocyte expressed, positive selection associated 1	0.73	-	T, NK
<i>CCR7</i>	chemokine (C-C motif) receptor 7	0.73	-	B, T, DC
<i>GZMK[‡]</i>	granzyme K	0.73	QCAT	T, NK
<i>SKAP1</i>	src kinase associated phosphoprotein 1	0.73	-	T, NK
<i>TRAT1</i>	T cell receptor associated transmembrane adaptor 1	0.73	-	T
<i>LCK[‡]</i>	LCK proto-oncogene, Src family tyrosine kinase	0.73	QCAT	T, NK
<i>CD8A[‡]</i>	CD8a molecule	0.73	QCAT	T, NK
<i>NLRC3</i>	NLR family, CARD domain containing 3	0.72	-	T, NK
<i>GPR18</i>	G protein-coupled receptor 18	0.72	-	B
<i>PTPN7[‡]</i>	protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-receptor type 7	0.72	-	T, NK, DC
<i>CD96[‡]</i>	CD96 molecule	0.72	-	T, NK
<i>MCOLN2</i>	mucolipin 2	0.72	-	DC
<i>P2RY10</i>	purinergic receptor P2Y, G-protein coupled, 10	0.72	-	B, T
<i>TBC1D10C</i>	TBC1 domain family, member 10C	0.72	-	T, NK

* Spearman rank correlation coefficient
† Indicates transcripts which belong to previously annotated pathogenesis-based transcript sets. QCAT – cytotoxic T cell transcripts; TCB – T cell burden transcripts. See <https://www.ualberta.ca/medicine/institutes-centres-groups/atagc/research/gene-list>
§ Principal expression in a primary human cell panel. B – B cells; DC – dendritic cells; MC – monocytes; MP – macrophages; NK – NK cells; T – T cells; HUVEC – human umbilical vein endothelial cells; RPTEC – renal proximal tubule epithelial cells.
‡ Gene belonging to rejection-associated transcripts (RATs)

Supplementary Table 5. Top 30 unique genes correlated with S3_{ABMR} in 889 heart transplant biopsies				
Gene Symbol	Gene Name	Correlation* with S3_{ABMR}	PBT[†]	Principal Expression[§]
<i>CX3CL1</i> [‡]	chemokine (C-X3-C motif) ligand 1	0.75	-	HUVEC, RPTEC
<i>TM4SF18</i> [‡]	transmembrane 4 L six family member 18	0.71	DSAST	HUVEC, RPTEC
<i>ROBO4</i> [‡]	roundabout guidance receptor 4	0.68	DSAST	HUVEC
<i>GBP4</i> [‡]	guanylate binding protein 4	0.67	(GRIT)	MP, HUVEC
<i>CX3CR1</i> [‡]	chemokine (C-X3-C motif) receptor 1	0.65	DSAST IRIT5	MC, NK
<i>PLA1A</i> [‡]	phospholipase A1 member A	0.64	DSAST	HUVEC, RPTEC
<i>CXCL11</i> [‡]	chemokine (C-X-C motif) ligand 11	0.64	(GRIT)	HUVEC, RPTEC
<i>GNLY</i> [‡]	granulysin	0.64	DSAST QCAT	T, NK
<i>MYCN</i> [‡]	v-myc avian myelocytomatosis viral oncogene neuroblastoma derived	0.64	-	NK
<i>GABBR1</i>	gamma-aminobutyric acid (GABA) B receptor, 1	0.63	GRIT1	MC
<i>CDH5</i> [‡]	cadherin 5, type 2 (vascular endothelium)	0.63	DSAST ENDAT	HUVEC
<i>RAPGEF5</i> [‡]	Rap guanine nucleotide exchange factor 5	0.62	-	HUVEC
<i>RASIP1</i> [‡]	Ras interacting protein 1	0.62	ENDAT	HUVEC
<i>IDO1</i> [‡]	indoleamine 2,3-dioxygenase 1	0.62	-	DC, MP, HUVEC, RPTEC
<i>GBP1</i> [‡]	guanylate binding protein 1, interferon-inducible	0.61	(GRIT)	MC, MP, HUVEC, RPTEC
<i>TRDC</i> [‡]	T cell receptor delta constant	0.61	-	T, NK
<i>MALL</i> [‡]	mal, T cell differentiation protein-like	0.61	DSAST	HUVEC
<i>HCP5</i> [‡]	HLA complex P5 (non-protein coding)	0.61	-	T, NK, B, DC, MC, MP,
<i>WARS</i> [‡]	tryptophanyl-tRNA synthetase	0.61	(GRIT)	DC, MC, MP, HUVEC,
<i>TM4SF1</i> [‡]	transmembrane 4 L six family member 1	0.61	-	HUVEC
<i>MMRN2</i> [‡]	multimerin 2	0.61	-	HUVEC
<i>CCL4</i>	chemokine (C-C motif) ligand 4	0.60	(GRIT)	T, NK, DC, MC, MP
<i>APOL3</i> [‡]	apolipoprotein L, 3	0.60	-	MP, HUVEC
<i>PRF1</i> [‡]	perforin 1 (pore forming protein)	0.60	QCAT	T, NK
<i>TNFAIP8L1</i>	tumor necrosis factor, alpha induced protein 8-like 1	0.60	-	All
<i>MEOX1</i>	mesenchyme homeobox 1	0.60	ENDAT	DC, MP
<i>C2CD4B</i> [‡]	C2 calcium-dependent domain containing 4B	0.60	-	DC, MP, HUVEC
<i>NLRC5</i> [‡]	NLR family, CARD domain containing 5	0.59	-	All
<i>IRF1</i> [‡]	interferon regulatory factor 1	0.59	(GRIT)	All
<i>CXCL9</i> [‡]	chemokine (C-X-C motif) ligand 9	0.59	GRIT1	MP, HUVEC

* Spearman rank correlation coefficient
[†] Indicates transcripts which belong to previously annotated pathogenesis-based transcript sets. DSAST – DSA selective transcripts; ENDAT – endothelial transcripts; NKB - NK cell burden transcripts; GRIT1 – IFNG-inducible transcripts; IRIT5 – 5 day injury transcripts (mouse kidney isograft). See <https://www.ualberta.ca/medicine/institutes-centres-groups/atagc/research/gene-list>
[§] Principal expression in a primary human cell panel. B – B cells; DC – dendritic cells; MC – monocytes; MP – macrophages; NK – NK cells; T – T cells; HUVEC – human umbilical vein endothelial cells; RPTEC – renal proximal tubule epithelial cells.
[‡] Gene belonging to rejection-associated transcripts (RATs)

Supplementary Table 6. Top 30 unique genes correlated with PC1 in 889 heart transplant biopsies				
Gene Symbol	Gene Name	Correlation* with PC1	PBT†,‡	Principal Expression§
<i>GBP5</i> ‡	guanylate binding protein 5	0.96	(GRIT)	T, NK, MP, HUVEC
<i>HLA-DRA</i> ‡	major histocompatibility complex, class II, DR alpha	0.96	GRIT1	All
<i>HLA-DPA1</i> ‡	major histocompatibility complex, class II, DP alpha 1	0.96	(GRIT)	All
<i>HLA-DPB1</i> ‡	major histocompatibility complex, class II, DP beta 1	0.96	(GRIT)	All
<i>PSMB8</i> ‡	proteasome subunit beta 8	0.96	GRIT1	All
<i>LCP2</i> ‡	lymphocyte cytosolic protein 2	0.95	(GRIT)	T, NK, MC, MP
<i>HLA-DMB</i> ‡	major histocompatibility complex, class II, DM beta	0.95	GRIT1	All
<i>PSMB9</i> ‡	proteasome subunit beta 9	0.95	GRIT1	All
<i>FAM26F</i> ‡	family with sequence similarity 26, member F	0.95	(GRIT)	B, MC, MP
<i>HLA-DMA</i> ‡	major histocompatibility complex, class II, DM alpha	0.95	GRIT1	All
<i>CD48</i>	CD48 molecule	0.95	-	B, T, NK, MC, MP
<i>CD74</i> ‡	CD74 molecule, major histocompatibility complex, class II invariant chain	0.95	GRIT1	DC, MP
<i>LCP1</i>	lymphocyte cytosolic protein 1 (L-plastin)	0.95	IRIT5	B, T, NK, DC, MC, MP
<i>TAP1</i> ‡	transporter 1, ATP-binding cassette, sub-family B (MDR/TAP)	0.95	(GRIT)	DC, MC, MP, HUVEC, RPTEC
<i>IRF8</i>	interferon regulatory factor 8	0.94	(GRIT)	
<i>HLA-DRB1</i> ‡	major histocompatibility complex, class II, DR beta 1	0.94	DSAST GRIT1	All
<i>RAC2</i>	ras-related C3 botulinum toxin substrate 2 (rho family), small GTP binding protein Rac2	0.94	-	B, T, NK, DC, MC, MP
<i>FYB</i> ‡	FYN binding protein	0.94	-	MC, MP
<i>ITGAL</i> ‡	integrin alpha L	0.94	-	T, NK, MC
<i>HLA-DOA</i> ‡	major histocompatibility complex, class II, DO alpha	0.94	(GRIT)	B
<i>AIM1</i>	absent in melanoma 1	0.94	(GRIT)	DC, MC, MP
<i>CORO1A</i>	coronin, actin binding protein, 1A	0.94	-	B, T, NK, DC, MC, MP
<i>GZMA</i> ‡	granzyme A	0.94	QCAT	T, NK
<i>PTPRC</i>	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, C	0.94	IRRAT	B, T, NK, DC, MC, MP
<i>NLRC5</i> ‡	NLR family, CARD domain containing 5	0.94	(GRIT)	All
<i>HLA-DQA1</i> ‡	major histocompatibility complex, class II, DQ alpha 1	0.93	GRIT1	B, DC, MC, MP
<i>DOCK2</i>	dedicator of cytokinesis 2	0.93	-	B, T, NK, DC, MC, MP
<i>KLRC4-KLRK1</i>	KLRC4-KLRK1 readthrough	0.93	QCAT	T, NK
<i>HLA-F</i> ‡	major histocompatibility complex, class I, F	0.93	(GRIT)	All
<i>DOCK10</i>	dedicator of cytokinesis 10	0.93	-	DC, MP

* Spearman rank correlation coefficient
† Indicates transcripts which belong to previously annotated pathogenesis-based transcript sets. DSAST – DSA selective transcripts; GRIT1 – IFNG-inducible transcripts; IRRAT – injury and repair transcripts (human kidney transplant); IRIT5 – 5 day injury transcripts (mouse kidney isograft); QCAT – cytotoxic T cell transcripts. See <https://www.ualberta.ca/medicine/institutes-centres-groups/ataqc/research/gene-list>
§ Principal expression in a primary human cell panel. B – B cells; DC – dendritic cells; MC – monocytes; MP – macrophages; NK – NK cells; T – T cells; HUVEC – human umbilical vein endothelial cells; RPTEC – renal proximal tubule epithelial cells.
‡ Gene belonging to rejection-associated transcripts (RATs)

Supplementary Table 7. Top 30 unique genes correlated with PC2 in 889 heart transplant biopsies

Gene Symbol	Gene Name	Correlation* with PC2	PBT ^{†,‡}	Principal Expression [§]
<i>CX3CL1</i> [‡]	chemokine (C-X3-C motif) ligand 1	0.63	-	HUVEC, RPTEC
<i>TM4SF1</i> [‡]	transmembrane 4 L six family member 1	0.60	-	HUVEC
<i>RASIP1</i> [‡]	Ras interacting protein 1	0.60	ENDAT	HUVEC
<i>MMRN2</i> [‡]	multimerin 2	0.59	-	HUVEC
<i>ROBO4</i> [‡]	roundabout guidance receptor 4	0.59	DSAST	HUVEC
<i>CDH5</i> [‡]	cadherin 5, type 2 (vascular endothelium)	0.57	DSAST ENDAT	HUVEC
<i>BCL6B</i> [‡]	B-cell CLL/lymphoma 6, member B	0.56	-	HUVEC
<i>KIAA1462</i>	KIAA1462	0.54	-	HUVEC
<i>TM4SF18</i> [‡]	transmembrane 4 L six family member 18	0.54	DSAST	HUVEC, RPTEC
<i>RAPGEF5</i> [‡]	Rap guanine nucleotide exchange factor 5	0.54	-	HUVEC
<i>ERG</i>	v-ets avian erythroblastosis virus E26 oncogene homolog	0.53	-	HUVEC
<i>MCAM</i>	melanoma cell adhesion molecule	0.52	ENDAT	HUVEC
<i>CCND1</i>	cyclin D1	0.52	-	MP, HUVEC
<i>MALL</i>	mal, T-cell differentiation protein-like	0.52	DSAST	HUVEC
<i>ATP8B1</i>	ATPase, aminophospholipid transporter, class I, type 8B, member 1	0.52	-	HUVEC
<i>ARHGAP29</i>	Rho GTPase activating protein 29	0.51	-	HUVEC, RPTEC
<i>ADGRL4</i> [‡]	adhesion G protein-coupled receptor L4	0.50	KT1	HUVEC, RPTEC
<i>SMAD1</i>	SMAD family member 1	0.49	IRIT5	DC, HUVEC
<i>TEK</i> [‡]	TEK tyrosine kinase, endothelial	0.49	DSAST ENDAT KT1	HUVEC
<i>PLS3</i>	plastin 3	0.49	-	HUVEC, RPTEC
<i>C2CD4B</i> [‡]	C2 calcium-dependent domain containing 4B	0.48	-	DC, MP, HUVEC
<i>DOCK4</i>	dedicator of cytokinesis 4	0.48	-	DC, MP, HUVEC, RPTEC
<i>MEOX1</i>	mesenchyme homeobox 1	0.48	ENDAT	DC, MP
<i>PODXL</i>	podocalyxin-like	0.48	ENDAT	HUVEC
<i>SOX18</i>	SRY box 18	0.47	ENDAT	HUVEC
<i>JAG1</i>	jagged 1	0.47	-	DC, MP, HUVEC, RPTEC
<i>KCTD15</i>	potassium channel tetramerization domain containing 15	0.47	-	MC, HUVEC
<i>IGF2</i>	insulin-like growth factor 2	0.46	-	HUVEC
<i>DLC1</i>	DLC1 Rho GTPase activating protein	0.46	ENDAT	HUVEC
<i>CLEC14A</i>	C-type lectin domain family 14, member A	0.46	-	HUVEC

* Spearman rank correlation coefficient

† Indicates transcripts which belong to previously annotated pathogenesis-based transcript sets. DSAST – DSA selective transcripts; ENDAT – endothelial transcripts; IRIT5 – 5 day injury transcripts (mouse kidney isograft); KT1 – kidney parenchymal transcripts. See <https://www.ualberta.ca/medicine/institutes-centres-groups/atagc/research/gene-list>

§ Principal expression in a primary human cell panel. DC – dendritic cells; MC – monocytes; MP – macrophages; HUVEC – human umbilical vein endothelial cells; RPTEC – renal proximal tubule epithelial cells.

‡ Gene belonging to rejection-associated transcripts (RATs)

Supplementary Table 8. Pathways associated with top 100 transcripts associated with principal components PC1, PC2, and PC3.*

Pathways associated with PC1		Pathways associated with PC2		Pathways associated with PC3	
Description	Adjusted p-value	Description	Adjusted p-value	Description	Adjusted p-value
T cell activation	4.E-21	angiogenesis	1.E-14	neutrophil activation	1.E-10
cellular response to interferon-gamma	1.E-19	regulation of vasculature development	5.E-09	neutrophil mediated immunity	1.E-10
immune response-activating signal transduction	1.E-18	regulation of angiogenesis	9.E-09	granulocyte activation	1.E-10
response to interferon-gamma	1.E-18	endothelial cell proliferation	7.E-08	neutrophil degranulation	4.E-10
leukocyte cell-cell adhesion	1.E-18	vasculogenesis	2.E-07	neutrophil activation involved in immune response	4.E-10
antigen receptor-mediated signaling pathway	1.E-18	endothelium development	5.E-07	acute inflammatory response	1.E-05
T cell receptor signaling pathway	3.E-18	negative regulation of vasculature development	1.E-06	platelet degranulation	3.E-04
interferon-gamma-mediated signaling pathway	1.E-17	regulation of endothelial cell migration	1.E-06	humoral immune response	3.E-04
immune response-activating cell surface receptor signaling pathway	3.E-17	endothelial cell migration	1.E-06	response to molecule of bacterial origin	7.E-03
immune response-regulating cell surface receptor signaling pathway	3.E-16	regulation of endothelial cell proliferation	2.E-06	immune response-activating signal transduction	7.E-03

*The 10 most significant gene ontology biological processes (BP) associated with each of the first 3 PCs of a RAT-based heart transplant biopsy principal component analysis (based on the top 100 unique transcripts)